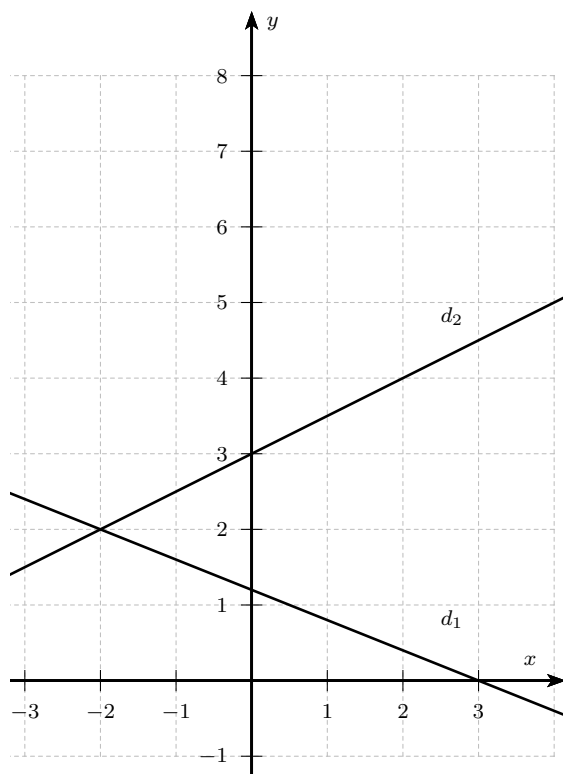


## Systèmes d'équations

## Exercice 1.

$$\text{a) } (d_1) y = -\frac{2}{5}x + \frac{6}{5} \quad (3; 0) \in d_1$$

$$(d_2) y = \frac{1}{2}x + 3 \quad (0; 3) \in d_2$$



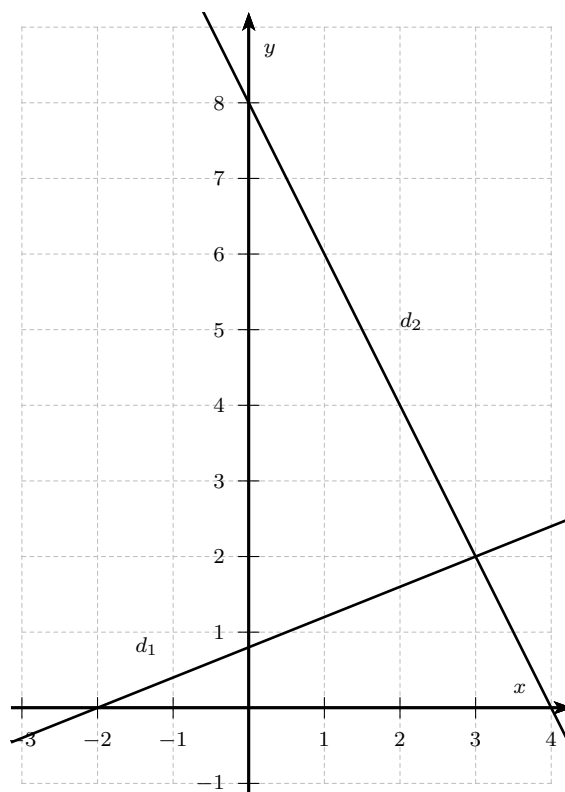
$$\Rightarrow \mathcal{S} = \{(-2; 2)\}$$

$$\text{b) } (d_1) y = \frac{3}{2}x - 3 \quad (0; -3) \in d_1$$

$$(d_2) y = -\frac{1}{4}x + 4 \quad (0; 4) \in d_2$$

$$(d_1) y = \frac{2}{5}x + \frac{4}{5} \quad (-2; 0) \in d_1$$

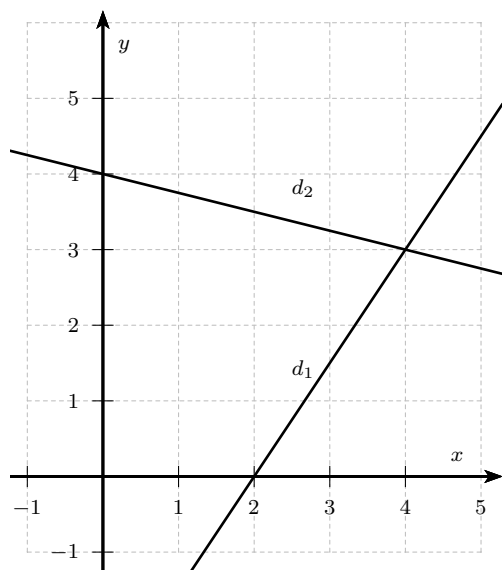
$$(d_2) y = -2x + 8 \quad (0; 8) \in d_2$$



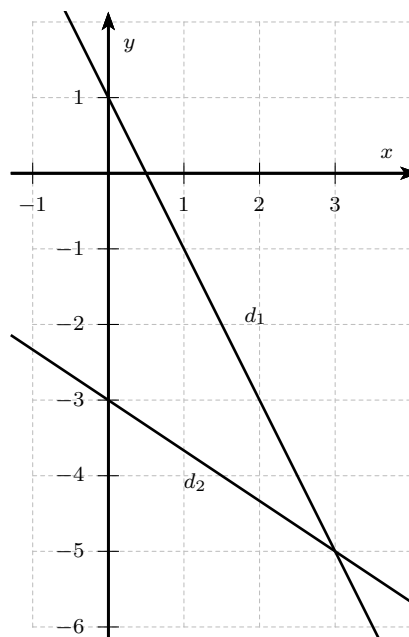
$$\Rightarrow \mathcal{S} = \{(3; 2)\}$$

$$(d_1) y = -2x + 1 \quad (0; 1) \in d_1$$

$$(d_2) y = -\frac{2}{3}x - 3 \quad (0; -3) \in d_2$$



$$\Rightarrow \mathcal{S} = \{(4; 3)\}$$



$$\Rightarrow \mathcal{S} = \{(3; -5)\}$$

### Exercice 2.

a)

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \cdot \textcircled{1} \quad 4x + 5y = 13 \\ -5 \cdot \textcircled{2} \quad -15x - 5y = 20 \end{array}$$

$$\hline -11x = 33$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x = -3 \rightarrow \textcircled{2} \quad y = -4 + 9 = 5$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathcal{S} = \{(-3; 5)\}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \cdot \textcircled{1} \quad 5x + 6y = 14 \\ -6 \cdot \textcircled{2} \quad -24x - 6y = -90 \end{array}$$

$$\hline -19x = -76$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x = 4 \rightarrow \textcircled{2} \quad y = -16 + 15 = -1$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathcal{S} = \{(4; -1)\}$$

b)

$$\begin{cases} 2x + 5y = 16 \\ -3x + 7y = -24 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \cdot \textcircled{1} \quad 6x + 15y = 48 \\ 2 \cdot \textcircled{2} \quad -6x + 14y = -48 \end{array}$$

$$\hline 29y = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow y = 0 \rightarrow \textcircled{1} \quad x = 8$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathcal{S} = \{(8; 0)\}$$

$$\begin{cases} 7x - 8y = 9 \\ 4x + 3y = -10 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \cdot \textcircled{1} \quad 21x - 24y = 27 \\ 8 \cdot \textcircled{2} \quad 32x + 24y = -80 \end{array}$$

$$\hline 53x = -53$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x = -1 \rightarrow \textcircled{2} \quad y = -2$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathcal{S} = \{(-1; -2)\}$$

c)

$$\begin{array}{l} 1 \cdot \textcircled{1} \quad 3x - 5y + 4z = 5 \\ 4 \cdot \textcircled{3} \quad 16x + 12y - 4z = 28 \end{array}$$

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$$\textcircled{4} \quad 19x + 7y = 33$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -1 \cdot \textcircled{2} \quad -7x - 2y + 3z = -2 \\ 3 \cdot \textcircled{3} \quad 12x + 9y - 3z = 21 \end{array}$$

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$$\textcircled{5} \quad 5x + 7y = 19$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 1 \cdot \textcircled{4} \quad 19x + 7y = 33 \\ -1 \cdot \textcircled{5} \quad -5x - 7y = -19 \end{array}$$

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$$14x = 14$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x = 1 \rightarrow \textcircled{5} \quad y = 2$$

$$\rightarrow \textcircled{3} \quad z = 4 + 6 - 7 = 3$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathcal{S} = \{(1; 2; 3)\}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -4 \cdot \textcircled{1} \quad -12x - 8y - 4z = -92 \\ 1 \cdot \textcircled{2} \quad 5x + 2y + 4z = 46 \end{array}$$

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$$\textcircled{4} \quad -7x - 6y = -46$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -4 \cdot \textcircled{1} \quad -12x - 8y - 4z = -92 \\ 1 \cdot \textcircled{3} \quad 10x + 5y + 4z = 75 \end{array}$$

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$$\textcircled{4} \quad -2x - 3y = -17$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -1 \cdot \textcircled{4} \quad 7x + 6y = 46 \\ 2 \cdot \textcircled{5} \quad -4x - 6y = -34 \end{array}$$

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$$3x = 12$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x = 4 \rightarrow \textcircled{4} \quad y = 3$$

$$\rightarrow \textcircled{1} \quad z = -12 - 6 + 23 = 5$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathcal{S} = \{(4; 3; 5)\}$$

**Exercice 3.** $x =$  nombre de poules,  $y =$  nombre de lapins

$$\begin{cases} x + y = 50 \\ 2x + 4y = 140 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -2 \cdot \textcircled{1} \quad -2x - 2y = -100 \\ 1 \cdot \textcircled{2} \quad 2x + 4y = 140 \end{array}$$

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$$2y = 40$$

$$\Leftrightarrow y = 20 \rightarrow \textcircled{1} \quad x = 30$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{il y a 30 poules et 20 lapins}$$

 $x =$  nombre de poules,  $y =$  nombre de lapins

$$\begin{cases} x + y = 60 \\ 2x + 4y = 160 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -2 \cdot \textcircled{1} \quad -2x - 2y = -120 \\ 1 \cdot \textcircled{2} \quad 2x + 4y = 160 \end{array}$$

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$$2y = 40$$

$$\Leftrightarrow y = 20 \rightarrow \textcircled{1} \quad x = 40$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{il y a 40 poules et 20 lapins}$$

**Exercice 4.**

$x$  = nombre de personnes  
 $y$  = prix par personne en CHF  
 $xy$  = prix total en CHF

$$\begin{cases} 21x + 10,5 = xy \\ 25x - 17,5 = xy \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow 21x + 10,5 = 25x - 17,5$$

$$\Leftrightarrow -4x = -28 \quad \Leftrightarrow x = 7$$

$$\Rightarrow y = \frac{147 + 10,5}{7} = 22,5$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{il y a 7 personnes qui paient CHF 22.50}$$

$x$  = nombre de personnes  
 $y$  = prix par personne en CHF  
 $xy$  = prix total en CHF

$$\begin{cases} 20x + 31,5 = xy \\ 26x - 22,5 = xy \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow 20x + 31,5 = 26x - 22,5$$

$$\Leftrightarrow -6x = -54 \quad \Leftrightarrow x = 9$$

$$\Rightarrow y = \frac{180 + 31,5}{9} = 23,5$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{il y a 9 personnes qui paient CHF 23.50}$$

**Exercice 5.**

$x$  = nombre de grammes à 35%  
 $y$  = nombre de grammes à 60%

$$\begin{cases} y = x + 20 \\ 0,35x + 0,6y = 0,5(x + y) \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow 0,35x + 0,6(x + 20) = 0,5(2x + 20)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 0,95x + 12 = x + 10$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 2 = 0,05x \quad \Leftrightarrow x = 40$$

$$\Leftrightarrow y = 60$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{40 g. à 35\% et 60 g. à 60\%}$$

$x$  = nombre de grammes à 40%  
 $y$  = nombre de grammes à 55%

$$\begin{cases} y = x + 30 \\ 0,4x + 0,55y = 0,5(x + y) \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow 0,4x + 0,55(x + 30) = 0,5(2x + 30)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 0,95x + 16,5 = x + 15$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 1,5 = 0,05x \quad \Leftrightarrow x = 30$$

$$\Leftrightarrow y = 60$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{30 g. à 40\% et 60 g. à 55\%}$$

**Exercice 6.**

$x$  = largeur (en cm) de la maille  
 $y$  = longueur (en cm) de a maille

$$\begin{cases} 8x + 6y = 116 \\ 12x + 4y = 124 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -2 \cdot \textcircled{1} \quad -16x - 12y = -232 \\ 3 \cdot \textcircled{2} \quad 36x + 12y = 372 \end{array}$$

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$$20x = 140$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x = 7 \quad \rightarrow \quad \textcircled{2} \quad y = 10$$

$\Rightarrow$  les dimensions sont 7 cm sur 10 cm

$x$  = largeur (en cm) de la maille  
 $y$  = longueur (en cm) de a maille

$$\begin{cases} 10x + 6y = 104 \\ 8x + 4y = 76 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -2 \cdot \textcircled{1} \quad -20x - 12y = -208 \\ 3 \cdot \textcircled{2} \quad 24x + 12y = 228 \end{array}$$

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$$4x = 20$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x = 5 \quad \rightarrow \quad \textcircled{2} \quad y = 9$$

$\Rightarrow$  les dimensions sont 5 cm sur 9 cm