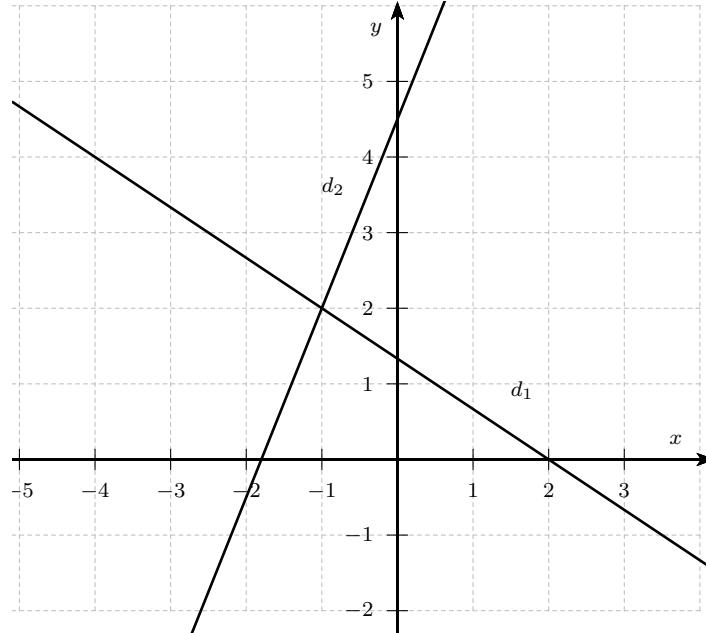

Systèmes d'équations

Exercice 1.

a) $(d_1) : y = -\frac{2}{3}x + \frac{4}{3}$ avec $(2; 0) \in d_1$

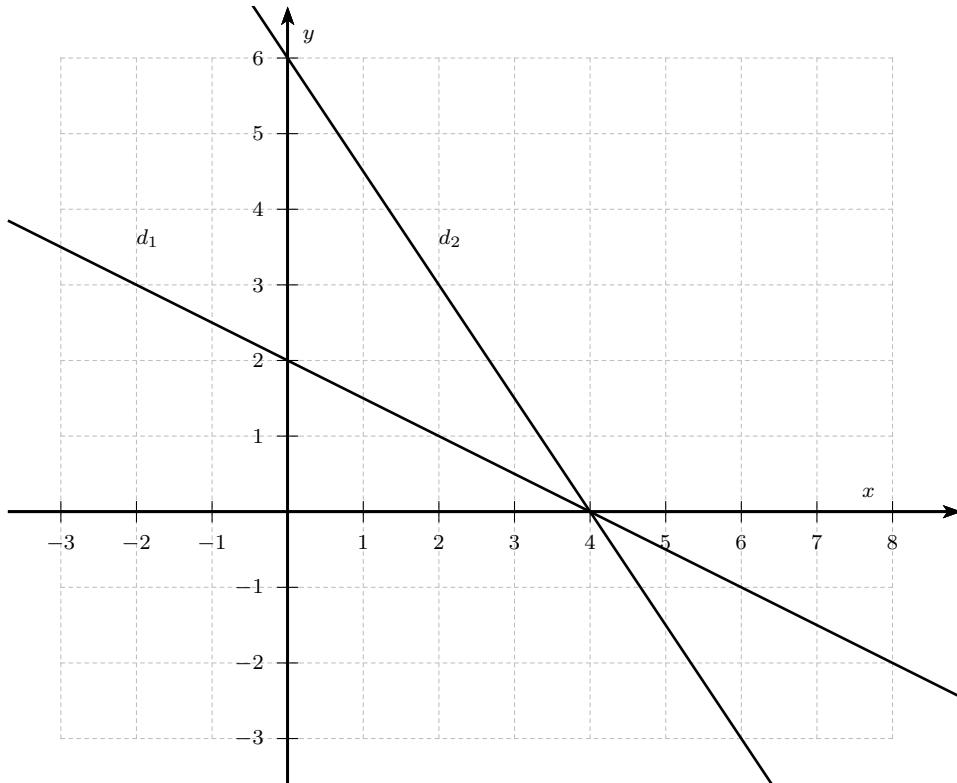
$(d_2) : y = \frac{5}{2}x + \frac{9}{2}$ avec $(0; 4,5) \in d_2$



$\Rightarrow \boxed{\mathcal{S} = \{(-1; 2)\}}$

b) $(d_1) : y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 2$ avec $(0; 2) \in d_1$

$(d_2) : y = -\frac{3}{2}x + 6$ avec $(0; 6) \in d_2$



$\Rightarrow \boxed{\mathcal{S} = \{(0; 4)\}}$

Exercice 2.

a)

$$3x - 4y = -28$$

$$\frac{16}{3}x + 4y = -72$$

$$\frac{25}{3}x = -100$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x = -12 \Rightarrow y = -2 \Rightarrow \boxed{\mathcal{S} = \{(-12; -2)\}}$$

b)

$$y = 9 - x$$

$$\Rightarrow x^2 - (9 - x)^2 = 9 \Leftrightarrow x^2 - (81 - 18x + x^2) = 9 \Leftrightarrow -81 + 18x = 9$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 18x = 90 \Leftrightarrow x = 5 \Rightarrow y = 4 \Rightarrow \boxed{\mathcal{S} = \{(5; 4)\}}$$

c)

$$\begin{array}{l} \begin{array}{rcl} 3x - y + z & = & 29 \\ -3x - 9y - 90z & = & -18 \end{array} & \begin{array}{rcl} 3x - y + z & = & 29 \\ -3x + 3y - 3z & = & -51 \end{array} & \begin{array}{rcl} -10y - 89z & = & 11 \\ 10y - 10z & = & -110 \end{array} \\ \hline \textcircled{4} \quad -10y - 89z & = & 11 & \textcircled{5} \quad 2y - 2z & = & -22 & \hline -99z & = & -99 \end{array}$$
$$\Rightarrow z = 1 \quad \Rightarrow y = -10 \quad \Rightarrow x = 6 \quad \Rightarrow \boxed{\mathcal{S} = \{(6; -10; 1)\}}$$

Exercice 3. x = nombre de billes rouges, y = nombre de billes noires

$$\begin{cases} 4(x+1) = x+y+1 \\ 5(x-1) = x+y-1 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} 3x-y = -3 \\ 4x-y = 4 \end{cases}$$
$$\begin{array}{r} -3x+y=3 \\ 4x-y=4 \\ \hline x=7 \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow y = 24 \quad \Rightarrow \boxed{\text{la boîte contient 24 billes noires}}$$

Exercice 4. x la masse du garçon, y = la masse de la fille, z = la masse du chien

$$\begin{array}{r} x+y=54 \\ y+z=33 \\ x+z=39 \\ \hline 2x+2y+2z=126 \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow x+y+z=63 \quad \Rightarrow \quad z=9, x=30, y=24 \quad \Rightarrow \boxed{\mathcal{S} = \{(30; 24; 9)\}}$$